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STAT

p. 11

'HATE-ENEMY' IDEA OPPOSED BY SHOUP

Marine Chief Tells Senators Such Talk Aids Defeatism

By JACK RAYMOND

Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30 — Gen. David M. Shoup commandant of the Marine Corps, told a Senate panel today that combat training was much more valuable than the political indoctrination of troops.

The Senators and the crowd of spectators listened attentively as General Shoup warned against teaching fighting men to "hate" an enemy. He said that hate is "poison" a doctrine "associated with fear" that "breeds defeatism."

General Shoup, a World War II winner of the Medal of Honor, was the first witness today as the Special Senate Preparedness Subcommittee began its second week of hearings on reviews of speeches by military men.

The subcommittee is investigating whether military leaders have been curbed in their efforts to speak out against communism. It is also studying whether combat forces are being adequately indoctrinated on communism.

Admiral George W. Anderson, Chief of Naval Operations, and Gen. Frederic H. Smith, Vice Chief of Staff of the Air Force, also testified. They said, as General Shoup had said earlier, that they did not believe they had been silenced by having their speeches reviewed.

General Shoup addressed himself frequently to the question of troop indoctrination. In his prepared statement, he said that while understanding "insidious foreign ideologies is a worthy goal," a properly taught marine would resist such ideologies "even in the absence of a complete theoretical understanding of them."

During questioning by the subcommittee with Senator John Stennis, Democrat of Mississippi, presiding, General Shoup said:

"We teach them [marines] that there is in this country that is worth living for, worth fighting for, worth giving your life for. I might state right here that inasmuch as there has been some controversy over this, Mr. Chairman, I would like to proceed to tell you again that we don't teach them hate. Hate I consider is an intellectual sin. And hate is closely associated with fear. I think fear breeds defeatism, and that is a disease that we cannot afford in this country if we are going to maintain our position in the family of freedom-living people."

Discusses Korea Prisoners

It was not hate that sustained the American prisoners in Korea, General Shoup went on, but "faith and confidence, faith in the nation and confidence in their way of life in America."

"That is why some of them did not break because they had this faith and confidence," he went on.

The Marine Corps General, in turn, said, concentrates on developing "ability to tangle with the enemy."

Senator Stennis complimented the general for his "fine statement. Senator Stuart Symington, Democrat of Missouri, identified himself with the compliment.

In discussing the problem of speech clearance, General Shoup said he complained in 1960 to Thomas S. Gates Jr., then Secretary of Defense, about having his speeches checked and approved in advance.

As a result, General Shoup said, he was advised by Mr. Gates that he need not obtain clearance of his speeches when the Kennedy Administration took office. The general continued, he resumed the practice of seeking advance approval.

General Shoup told the Senators that not one of the proposed speeches had ever been amended. He then voiced approval of the regulation governing speech clearance.

"Without such an agency [to clear speeches] any officer in complete good faith could innocently make a public utterance which would hinder or embarrass some national goal or objective in the military," General Shoup said.

In questioning by Senator Thurmond, Democrat of South Carolina, General Shoup said that he had not been prime

British Royal Family Gets New Yacht

The 63-foot racing yawl Bloodhound was designed in 1936. It has twice represented Britain in Newport-Bermuda race.

Special to The New York Times

LONDON, Jan. 30 — The Royal Family toured the yacht Bluebottle at a wedding present, and bought a larger, ocean-racing yawl, the Bloodhound, today.

The Bloodhound, one of the best known yachts in Britain has twice crossed the Atlantic to compete in the Bermuda race. She finished second in 1952.

Much larger than the Dragon Class Bluebottle, the Bloodhound was purchased from Miles D. N. Wyatt, chairman of British United Airways and Admiral of the Royal Ocean Racing Club.

The price was estimated at $28,000.

The Duke of Edinburgh, an experienced yachtsman, and Queen Elizabeth will make the Bloodhound available to yachtsmen for cruises, handicap races and some ocean racing.

The Bloodhuid a 12-meter sloop, is 63 feet long and weighs thirty-four tons. The yacht was built in 1936.

The Proceedings In the U. N.

YESTERDAY
(Jan. 30, 1962)

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Approved resolution calling on Portugal to recognize the right of Angloa to self-determination and independence.

Fourth (Trusteeship) Committee—Continued debate on the future of the Belgian trust territory of Ruanda-Urundi.

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL

Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities—Approved resolution calling on Secretary General to prepare analysis of measures taken for the protection of minorities. Postponed discussion of measures to be taken to stop the advocacy of hostility.

SECURITY COUNCIL

Met and adjourned without fixing date for consideration of Soviet complaint about the United Nations Congo operation.

SCHEDULE FOR TODAY
(Jan. 31, 1962)

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Fourth Committee and Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination—10:30 A. M. and 3 P. M.

Individuals may obtain available tickets at public desk, main lobby, United Nations Headquarters. Groups may reserve tickets by mail

VOTE PUSH URGED FOR U.S. RIGHTISTS

Hargis Calls for Election of a Conservative Congress

By DONALD JANSON

Special to The New York Times

TULSA, Okla., Jan. 30 — The Rev. Billy James Hargis exhorted a Right-Wing gathering today to work for conservative control of the House of Representatives this year.

The 36-year-old Tulsa evangelist told an anti-Communist leadership school that the election of five conservatives of either major party would give the conservative coalition in Congress control of the House.

The school is sponsored by Christian Crusade, an ultraconservative organization directed by Mr. Hargis. It is designed to acquaint its students with what the far right considers the threat of internal Communist subversion to the American way of life.

Enrolled are about 150 college students, ministers, businessmen, doctors, publishers and others from throughout the country.

Mr. Hargis urged them to stop talking primarily to one another about Communist subversion and to start talking to others.

He said it was "pure foolishness" to worry about restoring the Republican party to power. The important thing, he said, is the election of conservatives, regardless of party.

In the South you've got to elect conservative Democrats and in the North conservative Republicans," he counseled.

The evangelist urged the students to give time and money to bring about the election of men to join "the John Birch Rousellots [California Republican], the John Utts [California Republican], the William Jennings Bryan Dorns [South Carolina Democrat], and the Page Belchers [Oklahoma Republican]" in Congress.

He also said Senator J. W. Fulbright of Arkansas "has got to be defeated." He urged his followers to seek to induce Gov. Orval E. Faubus to run against Mr. Fulbright. "I know Faubus thinks right on the anti-Communist fight," he said.

Senator Fulbright, a Democrat, is a prime target of the ultraconservatives because of his views on a number of issues, including the review of speeches by military officers.

Rightists consider that Mr. Fulbright's recent memorandum upholding review influences the Pentagon policy that they believe "muzzles" such officers as Edwin A. Walker. Mr. Walker, a member of the John Birch Society, quit the army after having been admonished for political indoctrination of his men.

A member of the National Council of the Birch Society, Prof. Revilo P. Oliver of the University of Illinois, who with Mr. Hargis is a member of the faculty of the five-day school at the Mayo Hotel here, preceded the evangelist to the rostrum.

Mr. Oliver denounced "the unspeakably vile attack" on Mr. Walker. He said he was afraid "traitors" had "entrenched themselves frighteningly deep" within the Department of Defense.

He also charged that the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency had been thoroughly infiltrated.

2 Indiana Tax Laws Voided

INDIANAPOLIS, Jan. 30 (AP) — The Indiana Supreme Court declared unconstitutional today new state laws to collect a 2 per cent excise tax on auto mobiles and to assess household goods at a flat 5 per cent of the had "offered to do anything the floor. The laws committee thought he should do were to have taken effect next with these securities."

The Senate is scheduled to vote tomorrow on the McCone nomination. Confirmation is assured with a scattering of votes in opposition.

Senator Clark indicated that he would oppose the nomination in any case. Aside from the conflict-of-interest issue, he believes Mr. McCone is temperamentally unqualified for the position.

The director of the C. I. A. should be "a man of judicial temperament," he said. He questioned whether Mr. McCone was "a man of judicial temperament," adding, "I suspect he is not."

Compact Ford Station Wagon

The Ford Motor Company announced yesterday that it was adding a luxury station wagon to its compact Comet line. The new model, the Comet Villager, will feature simulated wood paneling for side and tailgate moldings. It will be available in the spring.

CLARK CRITICIZES CHOICE OF M'CONE

Senator Says Oil Holding Is Unwise for C.I.A. Head

Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30 — Senator Joseph S. Clark said today that John A. McCone should dispose of his oil stockholdings to avoid a conflict of interest in his job as director of the Central Intelligence Agency.

In a Senate speech opposing the McCone nomination, the Pennsylvania Democrat said he had "serious doubts amounting almost to a conviction" that Mr. McCone's oil holdings were "both a legal violation and a very unwise holding for him to continue."

In testimony before the Senate Armed Services Committee last week, Mr. McCone said that he owned slightly more than $1,000,000 worth of stock in Standard Oil of California, whose operations are conducted in Saudi Arabia, Bahrein, Sumatra and Venezuela.

"Every well informed American knows that the American oil companies are deep in the politics of the Middle East," Senator Clark said. The C. I. A. is deep in the politics of the Middle East," he added.

It is conceivable, he said, that Mr. McCone could find himself in a position where his financial interests as an oil shareholder conflicted with United States policy interests in oil areas of the world.

Senator Stuart Symington, Democrat of Missouri, a member of the Armed Services Committee and the chief defender of Mr. McCone on the Senate floor, replied that the nominee anything the committee thought he should do

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CHARLOTTE	Ar.	↓	2:12P	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	...	↓
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ATLANTA	(EST) Ar.	10:27A	3:35P	5:12P	...	8:07P	...	8:47P	...	12:42A
NEW ORLEANS	(CST) Ar.	11:20A	4:30P	...	...	...	...	...	12:15A	1:35A
HOUSTON	Ar.	12:47P	...	...	8:10P	...	9:08P	...	1:42A	3:02A
SAN ANTONIO	(CST) Ar.	...	...	...	9:40P	...	...	...	...	4:15A

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